

Q. No. 2 (i)

Television Vs Newspaper

Both watching television and reading newspaper have advantages and disadvantages. Newspaper doesn't require us to be at a certain place and time and we can carry it everywhere with us. Busy people can omit the news which doesn't interest them. On the other hand, television viewers don't have this delight and have to be at a certain place to watch and listen to the news. Television makes us sluggish since it is a source of entertainment. Television viewers don't have to be proficient in language like newspaper readers as everything is aural and pictorial.

Q. No. 2 (ii) Advantages of Newspaper

Reading newspapers has many advantages. Newspapers do not require us to sit at a certain place at a fixed time. Busy people or people who are constantly on the move may read the papers during any time of the day. They can read the news which is important to them early in the morning and carry the newspaper with them to read on bus or van. They can save their time by skipping the aspects of news which do not interest and entertain them.

Q. No. 2 (iii) Disadvantages of Television

Watching television has many disadvantages. Contrary to newspapers, television requires its viewers to be at a certain place at a fixed time in order to watch and listen to ^{the} news. This is a major problem for busy people as they will miss the news. They don't even have the option to read it on the move or throughout the day. They can't even skip the piece of news which doesn't interest them. The only alternative to this is to record the news and watch it later but it is not convenient. Television makes us slothy and sluggish as we can view the news without any effort.

Q. No. 2 (iv)

Role of Language

It is not necessary to be proficient in language for the person who prefers to view the news on television because everything is aural and pictorial. A person with a basic knowledge of broadcast language will be able to view and understand it. On the other hand, the reader of newspaper needs to be skillful and proficient in the language in order to understand it better.

Q. No. 2 (v)

Q. No. 2 (vi) Personal Opinion

I prefer watching television because much mastery of language is not required to view the news. I can view the television news at any time of the day or night. Moreover, it is a great source of entertainment after a hectic day of studying because everything is aural and pictorial. I can understand the news better due to videos.

Q. No. 2 (vii)

Omit - skip, over-look, ignore

convenient - easy, favourable, suitable

leisure - repose, pleasure, relaxation

proficient - skillful, expert, master

Q. No. 3 (a)

(i)

Try again is a lesson that you should pay attention to. If you don't succeed at first attempt, don't give up and try again. But, in second attempt you should be well prepared and your courage should be visible. If you persist, you will triumph and prosper. You should never be fearful. Try again.

Q. No. 3 (b)

(ii)

And when ----- lovely sight

(i)

MORAL LESSON

The moral lesson that poet is conveying in this stanza is that after rain, which symbolizes a period of harsh trials and tribulations for the poor people, the sun will come out and shine brightly. It will fill each dark round drop brightly. Sun symbolizes 'hope'. Therefore, the poet points out the hope and felicity after dark times. The sun shines equally for all without any discrimination and benefits the poor strata of our society as well. The poet is in an optimistic mood.

(ii)

After the rain, the sun comes out. A marvellous light fills each dark, round drop brightly. The sun shines brightly and equally everywhere. The weather becomes pleasant. It presents a beautiful and mesmerizing sight. Sun illuminates everything by its bright and radiant rays.

Q. No. 4 (a)

(i) The river flows under the bridge.

(ii) I had written the letter before he arrived.

(iii) I will not go out if it rains.

(iv) He has been sleeping for five hours.

Q. No. 4 (b)

1- The old man addressed his sons and said that a great treasure lied in the estate and he was about to leave them.

2- The sons asked where it was hidden.

3- The old man said to his sons that he was about to leave them but they must dig for it.

Q. No. 4 (c)

- (i) The headmaster doesn't want to speak to you.
- (ii) Did she leave the school last year?
- (iii) Go into the room.
- (iv) We were listening to the radio all evening.
- (vi) Does she seem sad?

APPLICATION

The Managing Director,

~ (LETTER) ~

Examination Hall,

City : A.B.C.

June 4, 2022.

The Editor,

The Dawn,

City A.B.C.

Subject : Problem of Begging on Road Signals

Sir,

Through the columns of your esteemed newspaper, I would like to address the issue of begging on road signals.

Begging is a common source of earning money for the poor people of our society. It is the only source of living for the disabled poor people.

Our religions encourages helping these people by giving them alms. Unfortunately, six those people who are financially very

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taken advantage of this.

Instead of working, they come out on roads, particularly at road signals. They beat on the cars' windows and cry miserably. After winning over the emotions of some people and getting money, they don't stop but continue this. Other people follow their footsteps and do the same due to which there is a spike in begging on road signals. This is very alarming and threatening to the administration and security. Traffic controllers also get fed up after trying to get them off the road numerous times. After the green lights come on, instead of moving, the automobiles keep on changing lanes because the beggars come in their way. This has caused many accidents due to which countless innocent lives have been lost. The loud horns make the situation more worse and cause noise pollution.

Sir, to control this situation, proper staff should be appointed. The beggar gangs should be arrested and given penalty. I hope that you publish an article regarding this topic in your newspaper so that concerned authorities may take proper action.

Looking forward to your positive response,

Yours Truly,

X.Y.Z.

Day at School

Usually, I arrive at school by 7:00 a.m. and the classes start at 7:30 a.m. First, at 7:15 a.m., we conduct a mini-assembly in class. First of all, some Surats of Qur'an are recited. Then, a girl delivers some positive messages, so that we have a good start. Most of the time, the first class is of mathematics. I really enjoy this class, although it is a long one. After the maths class, we have four more classes. Then, comes the break which is my most favourite part of the day. I and my friends usually sit under a tree and share our lunch. It is a very enjoyable time. Furthermore, the weather is usually good at this time which further adds to the perks of break time. We also play badminton for some time. Playing games is good for our body. Moreover, a healthy body has a sound mind as well. After the break, all of the students head back to their classes - reluctantly. After break we usually have our English period. Mrs. Samina is my favourite teacher. She teaches very well. In addition to that, she is very friendly. After three more periods, it is pack-up time. Thus, the hectic but enjoyable day at school comes to an end. Finally, we go to the classroom.

Q. No. 7 (Page 1/3)

Sports and Games

Sports and games refer to a 'structured physical activities'. Games are a form of sports but they involve certain rules, regulations and some equipment. Sports and games have a fundamental and significant place in our lives. Without them, life becomes barren and dull.

In this age of technology, we are becoming more and more indulged in our phones, laptops, computers etc. We have become sluggish and lethargic. We are busy in materialistic pursuits but don't do any thing for our vexed souls and body. We have become restricted to the four doors nooks and corners of our home. In the words of a U.S poet; Wordsworth,

"The world is too much with us; late and soon,
Getting and spending we lay waste our powers
Little do we see in the nature That is ours"

Here, comes the role of sports and games. We need to take exercise regularly to keep ourselves fit. Sports and games are not only a source of physical exertion but also recreation. Through them, man makes contact with nature. A sportsman

enjoys good and sound health. He is a disciplined man who is a useful citizen of the society.

"Health is wealth".

He regularly observes the rules and laws. He is a positive man and has a spirit of sportsmanship. He celebrates his win and cheers for his opponent on his defeat. Sports and games are a source of income. There are various national and international teams for various sports. They participate in international sports events and represent their country. People come to see these games and pay hefty amounts for ticket. Those who don't enjoy this luxury can easily view the matches or competitions on their digital devices. Most popular sports played around the world are football, basket ball, cricket, badminton etc. Pakistan won the world cup in cricket in 1992. There is no obligation or compulsion for sports to be only played at national and international level. They can be promoted in our laws and in our local parties. Children, after a long and hectic day at school, go to the parks and play various games like cricket, basketball etc.

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don't play to win or lose but just for the sake of enjoying. Most of the sports involve teamwork. Therefore, by playing such sports, one learns teamwork and its significance. One experiences various emotions while playing games; happiness, nervousness, anxiety, suspense etc. It is a roller coaster of emotions. Unfortunately, in many of our schools there are not enough facilities for sports and games. There are not enough playgrounds and not any sports equipment either. This is very alarming.

"All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy"

In words of Hazrat Ali (R.A):-

'A healthy mind can realize God'

Government should take proper measures to provide schools with sports equipment and related facilities due to the immense importance of sports.

'Sports day' should be organized in schools frequently to promote and encourage the trend of sports. Even, in rural areas, there is a dire need of these facilities. Villagers are usually more healthy than city dwellers. They can make excellent sportsmen.

In a nutshell, sports and games play an important role in our lives. They arise the dormant attributes of man. Due to their immense importance, they should be encouraged. "A sound body has a sound mind"